

BEGIN — August 15, 1959

30.24-8123

A29WX

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

GETTYSBURG, PA., AUG. 15 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND SPEND A NIGHT AT BALMORAL CASTLE DURING HIS TRIP TO BRITAIN.

THE TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY EISENHOWER HAS BEEN PLEASED TO ACCEPT HER MAJESTY'S INVITATION TO HER RETREAT IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL SPEND SOME TIME AT CHEQUERS, THE OFFICIAL COUNTRY RESIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

DATES AND DETAILS WILL COME LATER. THESE MAY BE CONSIDERED MONDAY, WHEN JOHN HAY WHITNEY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, COMES HERE TO LUNCH AND CONFER WITH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE. WHITNEY NOW IS IN NEW YORK FOR A FEW DAYS.

AS A PRELIMINARY TO AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS THIS FALL WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OF RUSSIA, EISENHOWER IS LEAVING FOR EUROPE AUG. 26 TO TALK WITH FREE WORLD LEADERS AND MAKE SURE THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL FENCES OF THE WEST ARE IN GOOD SHAPE.

HE FLIES FIRST TO BONN, ARRIVES IN LONDON LATE AUG. 27 AND GOES TO PARIS SEPT. 2.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO GO TO BALMORAL CASTLE WAS MORE OR LESS A FORMALITY. THE INVITATION AND ACCEPTANCE HAD BEEN PREDICTED AND EXPECTED.

QUEEN ELIZABETH, WHO IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD, IS VACATIONING

AT THE CASTLE IN SCOTLAND AFTER A WEARING TOUR OF CANADA.

EISENHOWER UNDOUBTEDLY WILL GO TO BALMORAL FIRST, THEN PERHAPS SPEND PART OF A WEEKEND WITH MACMILLAN.

TODAY THE PRESIDENT LET UP A BIT BOTH ON GOLF AND WORK. HE SHOWED UP NEITHER AT THE GETTYSBURG COUNTRY CLUB NOR HIS OFFICE AT THE HOTEL GETTYSBURG.

INSTEAD, AIDES SAID, HE PUT IN SOME TIME AT HIS COUNTRY ESTATE ON PAPER WORK FROM WASHINGTON AND THE ITINERARY OF HIS EUROPEAN JOURNEY.

STILL ANOTHER STATE VISIT, THIS ONE TO WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT ALBERTO LLERAS CAMARGO OF COLOMBIA, WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE. SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL REQUIRED FROM THE COLOMBIAN CONGRESS BY THE COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION, LLERAS WILL COME TO WASHINGTON EARLY IN 1960, MEET WITH EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS, AND THEN TOUR OTHER PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS IS ONE MORE ADDITION TO A CROWDED SCHEDULE FACING EISENHOWER IN THE MONTHS AHEAD. AND HE SEEMS TO BE LOOKING FORWARD TO IT WITH VIGOR AND ZEST.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESIDENT SEEMS TO BE MORE RELAXED. THE SMILE AND PERSONALITY WHICH WERE SUCH BIG ASSETS IN TWO PRESIDENTIAL RACES ARE MUCH IN EVIDENCE.

HE IS ENTERING ON A NEW ERA OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY WHICH FINDS HIM FAR MORE ACTIVE IN FORMING AND DIRECTING FOREIGN POLICY THAN IN THE YEARS WHEN THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DID MUCH OF THIS CHORE AS SECRETARY OF STATE.

IN THE REALM OF FOREIGN POLICY, PERHAPS THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RELISHES TAKING A MORE ACTIVE ROLE. PERHAPS HE LIKES THE IDEA OF A SOMEWHAT MORE FLEXIBLE POLICY AND VEERING AWAY TO SOME EXTENT FROM WHAT VARIOUS CRITICS HAVE CONSIDERED TOO RIGID A POSITION.

IN THE DOMESTIC FIELD, THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER IS BARRED FROM A THIRD TERM MAY HAVE OPERATED LIKE A PRESSURE VALVE TO EASE SOME OF THE STRAINS OF OFFICE.

THAT IS A RATHER OBVIOUS CONCLUSION. YET ONE KEY AIDE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY REJECTS ANY SUGGESTION THAT EISENHOWER HAS BECOME "A LAME DUCK PRESIDENT."

"HE'S PROVED THAT HE ISN'T ONE," HAGERTY TOLD A REPORTER BEFORE FLYING TO EUROPE WEDNESDAY.

"IN BATTLING WITH CONGRESS FOR WHAT HE BELIEVES IS RIGHT, HE HAS ONE GREAT WEAPON GOING FOR HIM. HE ISN'T A CANDIDATE FOR ANYTHING AND HE CAN TELL CONGRESS THAT HE IS WORKING ONLY FOR THE PEOPLE."

JC201PED

A97

(270)

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, AUG. 15 (AP)—A RAMBLING TUDOR MANSION SET HIGH IN ENGLAND'S CHILTERN HILLS WILL BE THE MAIN SITE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THE BIG GRAY RESIDENCE, SOME 40 MILES FROM LONDON, IS CALLED CHEQUERS. FOR NEARLY 40 YEARS IT HAS BEEN THE WEEKEND RETREAT OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS.

OVER THE HIGH-CEILINGED ROOMS AND LONG, WINDING CORRIDORS HANGS A GLOOMY, ALMOST SINISTER, ATMOSPHERE.

SO GLOOMY DID IT APPEAR TO FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV THAT HE REFUSED TO SLEEP THERE WITHOUT A REVOLVER BY HIS BEDSIDE.

THE TALKING WILL BE DONE FROM DEEP ARM CHAIRS AMID ANTIQUE FURNITURE AND PRECIOUS ORNAMENTS IN ONE OF THE SEVERAL DOWNSTAIRS DRAWING ROOMS.

THE LIBRARY, TRADITIONAL MEETING PLACE IN ENGLISH COUNTRY MANSIONS, IS SELDOM USED AS SUCH BY MACMILLAN. ITS BARNLIKE INTERIOR TENDS TO DESTROY ANY INTIMATE ATMOSPHERE.

ANOTHER TRADITION THAT GOES BY THE BOARD AT CHEQUERS IS THE ENGLISHMAN'S AFTERNOON CUP OF TEA. BUSINESS IS SELDOM DISTURBED BETWEEN LUNCH AND DINNER TIME.

STRICTLY SPEAKING, BUSINESS IS NOT WHAT CHEQUERS WAS INTENDED FOR.

WHEN LORD LEE, AN ENGLISH NOBLEMAN, PRESENTED CHEQUERS TO THE NATION 21 YEARS AGO HE STIPULATED THAT IT SHOULD BE USED BY PRIME MINISTERS FOR RELAXATION, FOR LIFTING THE BURDEN OF CARES FOR A WHILE AMID THE HIGH, PURE AIR OF THE CHILTERN.

TO MAKE SURE PRIME MINISTERS COULD AFFORD TO RELAX IN COMFORT HE PROVIDED A FUND TO SUPPLY THEM WITH 15 POUNDS (\$42) POCKET MONEY FOR EVERY WEEKEND SPENT AT THE HOUSE.

SUCCESSIVE PRIME MINISTERS HAVE FOUND THAT, BESIDES BEING ABLE TO ENJOY A QUIET WEEKEND THERE, THE PLACE IS OFTEN IDEAL FOR CABINET MEETINGS.

THE SUDDEN SUMMONING OF GOVERNMENT MINISTERS TO NO. 10 DOWNING ST. ALWAYS IMPARTS SOME AIR OF DRAMA TO THE PROCEEDINGS AND INSURES ATTENTION FROM THE PRESS.

WHEN A GROUP OF MINISTERS GOES TO SPEND THE WEEKEND AT CHEQUERS NOBODY GETS EXCITED.

EXCEPT, PERHAPS, WHEN THE PARTY INCLUDES THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

JP813AED

A141

160

WITH GETTYSBURG A128
LONDON, AUG. 15 (AP)-OVER-ALL ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO BRITAIN WERE DISCUSSED TODAY BY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, AND HAROLD EVANS, HIS BRITISH OPPOSITE NUMBER.

THEY MET AT NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. HAGERTY, WHO FLEW IN YESTERDAY FROM BONN, EXPECTS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

THE PRESIDENT'S EMISSARY DID NOT RECEIVE TOO GOOD A PRESS IN LONDON NEWSPAPERS. BRITISH REPORTERS WERE PARTICULARLY NONPLUSSED BY THE FACT 14 OFFICIAL CARS MET HIS PLANE AT THE LONDON AIRPORT. THOUGH EVANS ADVISES MACMILLAN ON RELATIONS WITH THE PRESS, THERE IS NO OFFICE QUITE LIKE HAGERTY'S IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

"HE CAME IMPERIOUSLY, AS A PROCONSUL FROM THE PAST, THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL JET LINER AT HIS DISPOSAL," THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID.

"FOR HAGERTY IS NO MERE PRESS SECRETARY. HE HAS BECOME, IN HIS SIX YEARS WITH EISENHOWER, SO MUCH MORE--THE FRAGILE PRESIDENTIAL CONTACT WITH THE WORLD OUTSIDE, OFTEN TIMES ALBEIT A PRETTY SLIM ONE.

"YET HIS IS THE VOICE ADVISING IN THE GREAT DECISIONS OF OUR TIMES."

RJ1117AED

A102

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 15 (AP)-FOUR JET FIGHTERS OF THE WEST GERMAN LUFTWAFFE WILL ESCORT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE WHEN HE COMES TO BONN ON AUG. 27, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FIGHTERS WILL RENDEZVOUS WITH THE PRESIDENT'S COLUMBINE IV AT THE GERMAN BORDER.

AT THE AIRPORT THE BUNDESWEHR--THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES--WILL PRESENT THE BIGGEST HONOR GUARD YET PROVIDED FOR A FOREIGN STATESMAN VISITING GERMANY.

THE PRESIDENT IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN BONN FOR ONE DAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

JP832AED

127WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

IKE-KHRUSHCHEV

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ONLY MODEST HOPES FOR ANY CONCRETE RESULTS FROM HIS EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BENEFITS EISENHOWER HAS IN MIND ARE OF THE TYPE WHOSE FULL FLOWER MAY BE SEEN ONLY WITH THE PASSAGE OF TIME.

KHRUSHCHEV IS DUE IN WASHINGTON A MONTH FROM TODAY, FOR THE START OF A TWO-WEEK VISIT AROUND THE COUNTRY. EISENHOWER WILL GO TO RUSSIA LATER THIS FALL.

THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS CAN BE STATED ON GOOD AUTHORITY. SOME HE HAS AFFIRMED PUBLICLY.

IN EISENHOWER'S OPINION, KHRUSHCHEV IS WOEFULLY IGNORANT OF THE UNITED STATES. THUS A MAJOR PURPOSE OF INVITING THE SOVIET LEADER HERE IS TO SHOW HIM THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WAY OF LIFE.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN GETTYSBURG, PA., ON WEDNESDAY EISENHOWER TALKED OF A WIDE RANGE OF PLACES HE WOULD LIKE KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE, FROM A HELICOPTER RIDE OVER WASHINGTON TO A STOP AT THE PRESIDENT'S BOYHOOD HOME IN ABILENE, KAN.

A SECOND EISENHOWER AIM IS TO TRY TO IMPROVE THE CLIMATE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN HOPES THAT SOME PRODUCTIVE NEGOTIATIONS CAN TAKE PLACE WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE 10 WEEKS' FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS JUST ENDED AT GENEVA WERE HOPELESS, IN EISENHOWER'S VIEW, BECAUSE THE POSITIONS OF BOTH SIDES WERE FROZEN. HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS BACK AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE AGAIN--WITHOUT RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO SAYING

"NYET, NYET" (NO, NO) TO EVERYTHING RIGHT FROM THE START.

THE PRESIDENT INTENDS, TOO, TO CREATE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO PRESENT SOME NEW IDEA ON BERLIN. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS GOT NOWHERE ON THIS AT GENEVA, AND THE GERMAN CITY STILL LOOMS AS A POTENTIAL CRISIS SPOT IN THE COLD WAR EVEN THOUGH IT HAS BEEN SHOVED ASIDE FOR THE TIME BEING BY THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE.

IF KHRUSHCHEV DOES COME WITH SOME NEW IDEAS, EISENHOWER PLANS TO LISTEN TO THEM AND THEN DISCUSS THEM WITH AMERICA'S ALLIES. EISENHOWER IS FIRMLY AGAINST NEGOTIATING ANY SECRET DEAL BETWEEN THE TWO BIG POWERS. WHAT HE WANTS IS TO GET SOMETHING GOING, SINCE HE FIGURES THE DIPLOMATIC SITUATION COULD NOT GET ANY WORSE.

ANOTHER EISENHOWER GOAL IS THE KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE IS TO SHOW TO THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ACTIVELY SEEKING PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO WORLD PROBLEMS.

THIS APPLIES PARTICULARLY TO THE IMPORTANT AREAS WHICH HAVE ALLIED THEMSELVES WITH NEITHER EAST NOR WEST. THESE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS, EISENHOWER BELIEVES, WELCOME THE MEETING BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT HEADS OF THE TWO TOP COLD WAR RIVALS.

AS FOR THE CAPTIVE NATIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, HE BELIEVES THEY WILL NOT REACT ADVERSELY BECAUSE THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED TO READING BETWEEN THE LINES.

WHILE HE HAS THESE MODEST HOPES FOR OVER-ALL BENEFITS FROM THE KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE, EISENHOWER IS NOT LOOKING FOR ANY MIRACLES.

AND, AS HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I WOULD BE FOOLISH TO SAY THAT I EXPECT EVERYTHING ABOUT SUCH A TRIP OR SUCH A VISIT TO BE ON THE PLUS SIDE. THERE WILL BE SOME MINUSES, NO QUESTION."

JC150PED

A59WX

-95-

KHRUSHCHEV-TOUR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT EXPECT PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT ANY MILITARY BASES DURING HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV SPENT THREE-QUARTERS OF AN HOUR CLOSETED WITH UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY IN THE THIRD OF A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS IRONING OUT DETAILS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TWO-WEEK VISIT WHICH STARTS SEPT. 15.

MENSHIKOV SAID HE HOPES ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE LINED UP SOLIDLY ENOUGH WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK SO KHRUSHCHEV'S ITINERARY CAN BE ANNOUNCED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON WEDNESDAY THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER WOULD BE INVITED TO TOUR SOME U. S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. THE PRESIDENT ADDED THAT, HOWEVER:

"I AM NOT GOING TO PUSH AND PRESS IT" AND "IF HE DOESN'T WANT TO, THAT IS THAT."

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID HE ISN'T INTERESTED IN SEEING ANY MILITARY INSTALLATIONS--THAT HE IS COMING HERE AS A MAN OF PEACE, WITH NO ROCKET IN HIS POCKET.

EARLIER, IT WAS INDICATED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT INCLUDE TEXAS IN HIS TOUR, AS ORIGINALLY EXPECTED.

EG349PED NM

A150

(200)

TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)--COMMUNIST CHINA'S VICE PREMIER CHEN YI SAID TODAY THE AGREEMENT ON MUTUAL VISITS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS "A MAJOR VICTORY FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S DIPLOMACY OF PEACE."

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED CHEN AS SAYING THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST CHINA "WARMLY WELCOMED THIS EXCHANGE."

CHEN'S REMARKS, AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY NORTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR LI YOUNG HO IN CELEBRATION OF THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S INDEPENDENCE, WERE BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST ON THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV VISITS BY A TOP-RANKING CHINESE COMMUNIST.

"HOWEVER WE CANNOT BUT NOTE," CHEN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, "THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHILE COMPELLED TO ACCEPT THE MUTUAL VISITS... TO MAKE CERTAIN GESTURES IN FAVOR OF RELAXATION, IS STILL CLINGING STUBBORNLY TO ITS POLICY OF AGGRESSION AND EXPANSION AND ITS COLD WAR POLICY."

THE VICE PREMIER WENT ON:

"IN THE FAR EAST, THE U.S. STILL CONTINUES TO HOLD ONTO OUR TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IT CONTINUES TO HANG ON IN SOUTH KOREA AND OBSTRUCT THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA; IT IS FURTHER INCREASING ITS COLLUSION WITH THE JAPANESE KISHI (PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI) GOVERNMENT AND STEPPING UP THE REVIVAL OF JAPANESE MILITARISM."

"IN INDOCHINA, THE U.S. IS BRAZENLY DIRECTING THE SANANIKONE (PREMIER PHOUI SANANIKONE) GOVERNMENT OF LAOS TO EXTEND THE CIVIL WAR OF ITS OWN MAKING, THUS AGGRAVATING THE TENSION IN THIS AREA."

LM1159AED

A82WX

(170)

KHRUSHCHEV-FLAGS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)--ANY PLAN TO FLY RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN FLAGS SIDE BY SIDE DURING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT IS NOT ONLY DISTASTEFUL, BUT SICKENING, SAYS SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH).

BRIDGES HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE REACTED WITH OUTRAGE YESTERDAY TO NEWS STORIES POINTING OUT IT IS CUSTOMARY TO LINE THE CAPITAL'S STREETS WITH FLAGS OF FOREIGN DIGNITARIES DURING STATE VISITS.

BRIDGES SAID HE TELEPHONED THE PROTOCOL OFFICE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT "TO VOICE MY VIOLENT OPPOSITION TO SUCH A PROPOSAL."

"I WAS ASSURED, HOWEVER, THAT NO SUCH ORDER HAS BEEN GIVEN AND THAT NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED AS YET REGARDING THE EXTENT OF THE DISPLAY OF THE RUSSIAN HAMMER AND SICKLE," HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT.

BRIDGES SAID "I INTEND TO CONTINUE OBJECTING STRENUOUSLY TO ANY PLAN WHICH WOULD EXTEND MORE THAN THE MINIMUM OF PROTOCOL TO THE SOVIET PREMIER DURING HIS VISIT HERE."

THE SENATOR CALLED KHRUSHCHEV "A MAN WHO PERSONIFIES TYRANNY AND IS SWORN TO DESTROY OUR COUNTRY."

WE728AED

A13WX

(450) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY
AMS BUDGET

NIXON-MISSILES

BY JACK BELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON DISCLOSED TODAY THE SOVIETS DENIED HIS REQUEST TO LOOK AT MISSILE PRODUCTION FACILITIES DURING HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA.

NIXON SAID HE HAD ASKED TO SEE A MISSILE ASSEMBLY LINE IN EXCHANGE FOR A SIMILAR INSPECTION MADE BY ANDREI N. TUPOLEV, TOP SOVIET AIRCRAFT DESIGNER OF THOR MISSILE PRODUCTION FACILITIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

30.24-8125

"UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT OCCURRED TO ME THAT RECIPROCITY DEMANDED--AND THEY BELIEVE IN RECIPROCITY QUID PRO QUO UP AND DOWN THE LINE--THAT WE HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE A SIMILAR LINE WHEN WE WERE THERE," NIXON SAID.

"I DIDN'T DEMAND TO SEE THAT. WE REQUESTED THE OPPORTUNITY TO DO SO AND IT WAS NOT GRANTED."

TUPOLEV CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WITH FROL R. KOZLOV, DEPUTY FIRST PREMIER, BUT DID SOME TRAVELING ON HIS OWN. IN THE COURSE OF THIS HE WAS TAKEN BY AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES THROUGH THE DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO. PLANT AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF., WHERE THE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE IS ASSEMBLED.

IN RUSSIA NIXON HAD A LOOK AT AN ATOMIC HYDROELECTRIC PLANT UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND ALSO SAW AN ATOMIC ICE BREAKER. VICE ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER, WHO WAS ALLOWED TO INSPECT THE ICE BREAKER THOROUGHLY ONLY AFTER A FUSS WITH LOCAL OFFICIALS, HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN HARNESSING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR SEAPOWER.

NIXON SAID IN A TELEVISION PROGRAM RECORDED FOR COLORADO STATIONS BY SEN. GORDON ALLOTT (R-COLO) THAT RUSSIAN CITIZENS ARE WORKING ONE DAY OUT OF EVERY FOUR ON MILITARY PREPAREDNESS PROJECTS.

"THAT'S ABOUT TWICE AS MUCH, INSOFAR AS PRODUCTION (TIME) IS CONCERNED, AS WE ARE PUTTING IN," HE SAID. "THIS DOESN'T MEAN THEY ARE SPENDING TWICE AS MUCH BECAUSE WE PRODUCE MUCH MORE THAN THEY DO."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THIS MEANT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS PREPARING RUSSIA FOR DEFENSE "AND IS PREPARED FOR WAR."

"IT DOES NOT MEAN, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS NECESSARILY EMBARKING ON AGGRESSION OR INTENDS TO, IN MY OPINION," NIXON ADDED.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID THE MILITARY PREPARATIONS ARE GOING ON WHILE THE SOVIET UNION ALSO IS CONCENTRATING ON "A TREMENDOUS INDUSTRIAL BUILDUP--PUTTING THEIR GOODS AND THEIR PRODUCTION INTO THINGS LIKE TELEVISION SETS, AUTOMOBILES AND THE LIKE."

INTRODUCED BY ALLOTT AS "A MAN OF STEEL," NIXON SAID HE HAD TALKED BACK VIGOROUSLY TO KHRUSHCHEV BECAUSE "HE WOULD HAVE NO RESPECT FOR US IF WE DIDN'T."

NIXON SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT IN HIS MIND THAT IN RUSSIA "MR. KHRUSHCHEV IS THE BOSS--HE RUNS THIS SHOW." HE SAID THAT ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER, AND KOSLOV JOINED IN THE 6 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE HE HAD WITH THE PREMIER ONLY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV CALLED UPON THEM.

"NOW, WHAT THE SECOND ECHELON RUSSIAN LEADERS THINK OF HIM IS SOMETHING THAT I AM NO JUDGE OF EXCEPT THAT IF THEY HAD ANY ADVERSE OPINIONS YOU CAN BE SURE THEY WEREN'T LETTING THEM BE KNOWN TO ME AND I DOUBT IF THEY LET HIM KNOW EITHER," NIXON SAID.

CZ1244PED

A45CX

PMS BUDGET (500)

NIXON

CHICAGO, AUG. 15 (AP)--A POSITION OF STRENGTH OFFERS AMERICA'S GREATEST HOPE FOR REACHING AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, SAYS VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

"STRENGTH IS THE ONLY THING THE RUSSIAN LEADERS UNDERSTAND," NIXON SAID. "I MEAN MILITARY STRENGTH. WHEN ONE SIDE HAS MORE STRENGTH THAN THE OTHER, YOU GET ULTIMATUMS THAT COULD LEAD TO WAR."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HIS RECENT TOUR OF RUSSIA AND POLAND HAS CONVINCED HIM THE ONLY HOPE FOR PROGRESS TOWARD WORLD PEACE IS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO DEAL FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH AT ANY FUTURE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

NIXON, IN CHICAGO FOR LAST NIGHT'S COLLEGE ALL STAR FOOTBALL GAME WITH THE BALTIMORE COLTS, EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AND AT AN INFORMAL TALK TO THE FOOTBALL WRITERS' ASSN. OF AMERICA.

NIXON, IN A TELEVISION PROGRAM RECORDED IN WASHINGTON FOR NEW YORK STATIONS IN ADVANCE OF HIS TRIP TO CHICAGO, SAID SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES IS WEAK, SINKING ECONOMICALLY AND SPLIT OVER FOREIGN POLICY.

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO AMERICA WILL BE WORTHWHILE IF IT REMOVES "HIS MISCALCULATION" ABOUT U.S. STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION. THE NET EFFECT, HE ADDED, COULD ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

IN HIS REMARKS AT CHICAGO, NIXON SAID THE RUSSIANS REPEATEDLY HAD ASKED HIM "WHY IS THE UNITED STATES SO HEAVILY ARMED? WHY DO YOU HAVE YOUR BASES ABROAD?"

"AND I TOLD THEM SIMPLY AND DIRECTLY, BECAUSE A GOOD OFFENSE IS THE BEST DEFENSE. I TOLD THEM OUR ESTABLISHMENT OF OVERSEAS BASES AND THE TREMENDOUS EFFORT WE ARE PUTTING INTO ARMS PRODUCTION IS THE RESULT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ACTIONS IN KOREA AND IN THE BERLIN BLOCKADE AND ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD WHERE ITS POWER WAS THREATENING THE FREE WORLD.

"I TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT WE BELIEVE THE BEST WAY TO SEE THAT THIS THREAT DOESN'T MATERIALIZE IS TO HAVE OFFENSIVE POWER.

"I TOLD THEM THAT ONLY AN AGGRESSOR NATION NEED FEAR ANYTHING FROM THE UNITED STATES OR HER ALLIES IN THE WORLD TODAY."

THE VICE PRESIDENT, HERE ON A NON-POLITICAL VISIT AS A FOOTBALL FAN, ACTED LIKE A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER IT IS TOO EARLY TO DISCUSS CANDIDATES FOR NATIONAL OFFICE IN 1960.

FROM THE TIME OF HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY MORNING HE BEGAN SHAKING HANDS--AIRPORT PORTERS, SMALL BOYS, POLICEMEN, REPORTERS, AND EVERY PASSERBY WITHIN REACH. HE MADE AN UNSCHEDULED APPEARANCE AT A PUBLIC RESTAURANT FOR DINNER BEFORE LEAVING FOR THE FOOTBALL GAME. HE FOUND TIME TO SHAKE THE HANDS OF DINERS WHO CAME TO HIS TABLE.

AFTER THE GAME HE WENT TO THE ALL STARS DRESSING ROOM AND SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH OF THE 49 PLAYERS WHO WERE IN SAD SPIRITS AFTER LOSING TO THE COLTS, 29-0. THEN HE LEFT FOR A LATE SUPPER PARTY AT A LOOP HOTEL --AND SHOOK MORE HANDS UNTIL LEAVING AFTER MIDNIGHT FOR HIS HOTEL SUITE.

NIXON, ALTHOUGH DECLINING TO SPECULATE WHO WOULD BE AMONG THE CANDIDATES FOR THE REPUBLICAN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE CONSIDERED GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS AMONG THOSE IN THE RUNNING.

SPEAKING OF STRATTON, WHO ATTENDED THE FOOTBALL GAME WITH NIXON, THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID: "I WOULD BE HAPPY TO SUPPORT HIM IN ANYTHING HE CHOOSES TO DO. ANY GOVERNOR OF NATIONAL STATURE WHO HAS A GOOD RECORD HAS A GOOD CHANCE IN THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL RACE. AND STRATTON IS DEFINITELY IN THAT CATEGORY. HE'S A REAL GOOD MAN."

NIXON ARRANGED TO FLY TO CLEVELAND AND THEN MOTOR TO AKRON, OHIO, FOR THE ANNUAL SOAP-BOX DERBY.

K354ACD NM

A90

(200)
MOSCOW, AUG. 15 (AP)--A MOSCOW NEWSPAPER CHARGED TODAY THAT TYPICAL GUIDES AT THE AMERICAN EXPOSITION AIM "TO MISINFORM VISITORS AND DISTORT FACTS."

THE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING AMERICANS DON'T REALLY EXPLAIN THINGS, SAID KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE DAILY. IT TOLD ITS READERS ONE GUIDE RETURNED DRUNK TO HIS HOTEL AND STRUCK AND SHOUTED INSULTS AT A CHARWOMAN WHO PROTESTED HIS INVASION OF ANOTHER GUIDE'S ROOM.

AT THE EXPOSITION, PRESS CHIEF JOHN JACOBS SAID AUTHORITIES WERE INVESTIGATING THAT INCIDENT, THOUGH A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY SHOWED THERE HAD BEEN A MISUNDERSTANDING.

THERE ARE ABOUT 75 GUIDES, RANGING IN AGE FROM 21 TO 35, AT

THE EXPOSITION, NOW ENTERING ITS FOURTH WEEK.

JACOBS SAID THEIR HEALTH AND MORALE IS GOOD, THOUGH SOME SHOW SIGNS OF CROWD FATIGUE.

"IT IS QUITE A JOB TO BE ON YOUR TOES ANSWERING QUESTIONS HURLED AT YOU IN RUSSIAN ABOUT A MULTIPLICITY OF SUBJECTS AND ANSWERING QUICKLY IN RUSSIAN," JACOBS SAID.

"THE EXHIBIT IS NOW IN THE SECOND HALF OF ITS SCHEDULE AND THE GUIDES WILL BE WORKING UNDER THE FEELING THEY ARE ON THE DOWNHILL SIDE OF THE SHOW. BUT WE FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN ONE OF OUR MOST POPULAR FEATURES.

"OF COURSE OTHER POPULAR THINGS AT THE FAIR WERE UNDER ATTACK IN THE EARLIER DAYS. NOW THAT THE GUIDES ARE REALLY POPULAR AMONG THE CROWDS, THEY ARE BEING SINGLED OUT FOR A NEW ATTACK."

TA544PED

A74

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (170)

VIETIANE, LAOS, AUG. 15 (AP)--AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY SHOOTING BROKE OUT THIS WEEK BETWEEN LAOTIAN ARMY AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES IN THE PROVINCE OF LUANG PRABANG IN NORTH CENTRAL LAOS.

THE SOURCE SAID ARMY UNITS WENT INTO ACTION IN THREE INCIDENTS THE PAST FEW DAYS IN THE TROUBLED SAM NEUA AND LUANG PRABANG PROVINCES. NINE COMMUNIST OR ANTI-GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED, THE SOURCE SAID.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED THE COUNTRY WAS CALM AND GAVE NO WORD OF MILITARY ACTION.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE INCIDENTS WERE "MORE OR LESS ISOLATED" AND PROBABLY RESULTED FROM INCREASED ACTIVITY BY ARMY TROOPS MOVING INTO AREAS REPORTED OVERRUN EARLIER BY COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS.

THE GENERAL FEELING HERE IS THAT THE REDS, WHO WERE SAID TO HAVE MOVED IN DURING THE WET SEASON WHEN MIST SHROUDS THE JUNGLED MOUNTAINS OF THE NORTH, PROBABLY WILL WAIT FOR THE DRY SEASON BEFORE RENEWING THEIR TROUBLEMAKING TACTICS.

EARLIER, COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM DECLARED THERE WERE NO NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS IN LAOS. THE DENIAL WAS ISSUED BY COMMUNIST CHINA'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND MONITORED IN TOKYO.

JE450PED

A118

TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)--COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM DECLARED TODAY THAT THERE WERE NO NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS IN LAOS AS CHARGED BY LAOTIAN VICE DEFENSE MINISTER COL. PHOUMI NOSAVAN.

PEIPING'S NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY QUOTED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH VIETNAMESE FOREIGN MINISTRY AS SAYING THE LAOTIAN VICE DEFENSE MINISTER'S AUG. 13 STATEMENT WAS A "CRUDE SLANDER."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ONE BATTALION COMPOSED OF FROM 500 TO 800 NORTH VIETNAMESE HAD ENCROACHED UPON THE TERRITORY OF LAOS AND LATER WITHDRAWN TO VIET NAM.

THE NEWS AGENCY CHARGED THAT "U.S. IMPERIALISTS AND THE PHOUI SANANIKONE GOVERNMENT (OF LAOS) HAVE INTRODUCED INTO LAOS HUNDREDS OF U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS AND THOUSANDS OF TONS OF U.S. WEAPONS."

SS943AED

A53 WX

O(340)

VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)--A NEWSPAPERMAN'S CHARGES THAT U. S. AID TO VIET NAM IS A FIASCO ARE NOT BORNE OUT BY THE FACTS, A HOUSE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAYS.

THE CHARGES THAT THE VIET NAM AID PROGRAM HAS BEEN SCANDALOUS WERE MADE IN A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPER WRITER ALBERT M. COLEGROVE. "I BELIEVED WHAT I SAW AND I STILL BELIEVE IT," COLEGROVE TOLD THE COMMITTEE.

"THESE ACCUSATIONS," SAID REP. CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) YESTERDAY, "AS WELL AS SPECIFIC CHARGES OF WRONGDOING, HAVE NOT BEEN SUBSTANTIATED TO DATE. MANY OF THESE CHARGES HAVE BEEN TRACED TO SOURCES WHICH I, FOR ONE, MUST REGRETFULLY CONSIDER TO BE LESS THAN RELIABLE."

ZABLOCKI, CHAIRMAN OF A FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, SPOKE AFTER AN INTENSIVE TWO-HOUR QUIZZING OF COLEGROVE ABOUT HIS ARTICLES.

"IN CONTRAST," ZABLOCKI ADDED, "THE TESTIMONY WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED FROM RELIABLE OBSERVERS WHO HAD FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THE AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM, AND FROM EXECUTIVE BRANCH WITNESSES, INDICATES STRONGLY THAT THE AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE, SUCCESSFUL AND RESPONSIBLY ADMINISTERED."

BUT ZABLOCKI, "TO BE AS THOROUGH AS POSSIBLE," NAMED A SPECIAL MISSION OF SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS TO MAKE AN ON-THE-SCENES CHECK IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY.

REP. WALTER H. JUDD (D-MINN) TOLD COLEGROVE "IF YOU HAD TRIED TO SEE SOME OF THE TOP PEOPLE YOU MIGHT HAVE HAD AN AIRTIGHT CASE."

FAILURE TO DO SO, SAID JUDD, COULD GIVE "AN IMPRESSION OF IRRESPONSIBLE JOURNALISM."

COLEGROVE SAID HE HAD TALKED TO SEVERAL TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING U. S. AMBASSADOR TO VIET NAM ELBRIDGE DUMBROW. HE CONCEDED HE HADN'T TRIED TO CHECK HIS FINDINGS WITH ALL FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS CONCERNED.

JUDD SAID HE LOOKED UP THE WORD FIASCO AND FOUND IT MEANT A COMPLETE OR RIDICULOUS FAILURE. "DO YOU THINK THE PROGRAM WAS A COMPLETE FAILURE?" HE ASKED COLEGROVE.

"I THINK ON THE BASIS OF WHAT I SAW AND THE RESULTS ACHIEVED AND THE MONEY THAT HAS BEEN SPENT IT IS A FAILURE," COLEGROVE REPLIED.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCOMPLISHED SOME GOOD IN VIET NAM, BUT ADDED, "I FEEL IF I WERE GIVEN ENOUGH MONEY I COULD REHABILITATE HADES."

WE532AED

A90 SEOUL, AUG. 15 (AP)--SOUTH KOREA TODAY CELEBRATED A DUAL ANNIVERSARY--THE 11TH OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC AND THE 14TH OF HER LIBERATION FROM FOUR DECADES OF JAPANESE RULE.

SOME 50,000 STUDENTS AND CITIZENS ATTENDED A GOVERNMENT SPONSORED RALLY AT THE SEOUL STADIUM BALL PARK.

SIMILAR MEETINGS WERE HELD IN CITIES AND TOWNS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG-WHAN GAVE A RECEPTION AT KYONGBOK PALACE FOR KOREAN AND FOREIGN OFFICIALS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, VACATIONING IN CHINHAIE, WEST OF PUSAN, ISSUED AN ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT PREDICTING UNIFICATION OF THE NATION "IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

BC747AED

321 (140)

KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, AUG. 15 (AP)--BOTH AMERICANS AND GERMANS ARE INVOLVED IN AN INVESTIGATION OF MISUSE OF U.S.

ARMY PROPERTY TO BUILD EIGHT HOUSES FOR GERMAN CIVILIANS, A GERMAN PROSECUTOR SAID TODAY.

DR. HERMANN LENHARD, CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF KAISERSLAUTERN, SAID HE IS WORTH THE U.S. ARMY ON THE CASE.

30.24-8127

KAISERSLAUTERN IS A CITY OF OVER 50,000 IN SOUTHWEST GERMANY THE AREA INCLUDES ONE OF THE BIGGEST CONCENTRATION OF U.S. TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES IN EUROPE.

HE SAID SEPARATE INVESTIGATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR A WEEK AT AN ARMY OFFICE IN CHARGE OF BUILDING REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE. HE SAID HE COULD MAKE NO ESTIMATE YET OF THE VALUE OF THE MATERIALS MISUSED.

NO ARRESTS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED.

A U.S. ARMY STATEMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN ALLEGED THAT BOTH ARMY LABOR AND MATERIALS WERE MISUED. IT CONFIRMED CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THE ALLEGATIONS. AN ARMY SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

TA250PED

A5 BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, AUG. 15 (AP)--SOME CRASH THE IRON CURTAIN IN SPEEDING CARS. OTHERS HIDE IN FAST FREIGHT TRAINS. A YOUNG FARMER FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS DIFFERENT. HE CAME BY OX CART. AFTER ASKING ASYLUM TODAY, THE FARMER TOLD OFFICIALS HOW HE FOOLED EAST GERMAN GUARDS. HIS FARM IS ON THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER. HE JUST DROVE OUT HIS OXEN AS USUAL UNDER THE EYES OF GUARDS IN A NEARBY WATCH TOWER. THEN HE TURNED THIS WAY INSTEAD OF THAT WAY AND WAS INTO WEST GERMANY BEFORE THE GUARDS COULD EVEN COCK THEIR RIFLES.

LM1210PED

A148 DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, AUG. 15 (AP)--HASO VON MANTEUFFEL, 62, FORMER GERMAN GENERAL WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN POLITICS, WILL STAND TRIAL MONDAY ON CHARGES OF ORDERING THE DEATH OF A GERMAN SOLDIER IN WORLD WAR II. VON MANTEUFFEL ALLEGEDLY REVERSED THE SOLDIER'S PRISON SENTENCE FOR NEGLECT OF DUTY ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT.

A96 VIENNA, AUGUST 15 (AP)--HUNGARY'S RULING "SOCIALIST WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY" WILL HOLD ITS FIRST CONVENTION SINCE THE 1956 REVOLUTION ON NOV. 30, BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AMIDST SPECULATIONS ABOUT AN AMNESTY FOR HUNGARIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS, WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AS A RESULT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S "PEACE TRIP" TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH.

JP808AED

A26WX (NAUTILUS & BJT)

NAUTILUS (170)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE RUPTURE OF A WATERPIPE ABOARD THE NAUTILUS WHILE THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE WAS OPERATING IN DEEP WATER LAST SPRING PARTLY FLOODED A COMPARTMENT, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

ALTHOUGH THE PIONEER ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE SURFACED HASTILY, THERE WAS NO ACTUAL DANGER OF SINKING, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID. THE ACCIDENT DID NOT RELEASE ANY RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION, HE ADDED. THE NAUTILUS WAS WORKING LAST APRIL NEAR THE GRAND BANKS, OFF NEW-FOUNLAND, WITH DESTROYERS IN AN ADVANCED FORM OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE TRAINING EXERCISE. WHEN A WATER-COOLING LINE SUDDENLY BROKE, THE SUBMARINE WAS BROUGHT UP IN AN EMERGENCY SURFACING MANEUVER, WITH A 20 DEGREE ANGLE ON THE BOAT.

THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF THE SUBMARINE BEING DANGEROUSLY FLOODED, BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SHORTING OF ELECTRICAL WIRES OR OTHER EQUIPMENT NECESSITATED THE QUICK ACTION.

THE NAUTILUS KNEW THE POSITIONS OF BOTH DESTROYERS, SO THERE WAS NO DANGER OF COLLISION WHEN SHE SURFACED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE NEAREST DESTROYER WAS ABOUT 1,500 YARDS FROM THE PLACE WHERE THE NAUTILUS CAME TO THE SURFACE.

PARADE MAGAZINE, IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE IN THIS WEEK'S EDITION, SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED AT 5:52 A.M. ON APRIL 23. THE DESTROYERS IN THE EXERCISE, THE MAGAZINE SAID, WERE THE BROWNSON AND THE WILLIS.

RP205PED

B2KX Q (NA FW)

MIDWAY
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER MIDWAY STEAMED OUT OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY TODAY FOR SEVEN MONTHS OF DUTY IN FAR EASTERN WATERS.

BEFORE RETURNING TO HER BASE AT ALAMEDA NEXT SPRING THE MIDWAY, WITH HER 3,700 OFFICERS AND MEN, WILL OPERATE WITH THE 7TH FLEET IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

ABOARD IS CARRIER AIR GROUP 2, COMPOSED OF THE NAVY'S FASTEST AND MOST POWERFUL FIGHTERS, INTERCEPTORS AND BOMBERS.

CAPT. JAMES H. MINI COMMANDS THE MIDWAY, WHICH IS THE FLAGSHIP OF REAR ADM. DAVID J. WELCH, COMMANDER CARRIER DIVISION 5.

JW1010ACS

A70

ALCONBURY, ENGLAND, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE U. S. AIR FORCE TODAY BEGAN TRANSFERRING TWO SQUADRONS OF RECONNAISSANCE BOMBERS FROM GERMANY TO ENGLAND.

A FIRST CONTINGENT OF PLANES FLEW FROM SPANGDAHLEM AIRBASE IN GERMANY TO THIS BASE IN RURAL HUNTINGDONSHIRE.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WERE THE FIRST OF SEVEN SQUADRONS TRANSFERRING FROM GERMANY AND FRANCE TO ENGLAND ON ORDERS OF NATO'S SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD.

NORSTAD'S DECISION WAS MADE AFTER THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ALLOW ATOM BOMBS TO BE STORED ON ITS TERRITORY WITHOUT SHARING CONTROL OVER THEM.

JE433PED

A117

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY TRANSFERRED TO NATIONALIST CHINA THE NIKE-HERCULES GUIDED MISSILES IT SENT TO FORMOSA LAST YEAR AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS OVER QUEMOY.

THE SUPERSONIC GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES HAVE A RANGE OF 75 MILES AND ARE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING TARGETS DESPITE EVASIVE ACTION. MOST OF THE PERSONNEL OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 2ND MISSILE BATTALION WILL RETURN HOME FOR REASSIGNMENT.

SS940AED

B23 Q

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 15 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. NEIL VAN SICKLE, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. TAIWAN (FORMOSA) DEFENSE COMMAND, LEFT YESTERDAY FOR HONOLULU TO ASSUME HIS NEW POST AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS, PACIFIC AIR FORCE.

HE IS TO BE SUCCEEDED HERE BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM G. LEE, FORMERLY DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 13TH U.S. AIR FORCE BASED IN THE PHILIPPINES.

VS353AED

A22BA

AMS BUDGET

CLOUD NINE (400)

EDGEWOOD, MD., AUG. 15 (AP)-DR. VAN M. SIM STUDIED THE TINY WHITE CRYSTALS FOR A BRIEF MOMENT, THEN CAREFULLY DROPPED THEM INTO A GLASS OF WATER. HE STIRRED THE MIXTURE QUICKLY AND DRANK IT DOWN.

HE HAD, IN EFFECT, TAKEN A GENEROUS SAMPLING OF A SPECIES OF MUSHROOMS WHICH MEXICAN INDIANS FOR CENTURIES HAVE CREDITED WITH MAGICAL POWERS. THE INDIANS STILL CHEW THE MUSHROOMS TO--THEY HOPE-- ENABLE THEM TO CONTACT THE DEAD.

THE PORTLY DOCTOR SAUNTERED UP AND DOWN THE PLAINLY FURNISHED ROOM AT THE ARMY CHEMICAL CENTER, A HIGHLY SENSITIVE MILITARY INSTALLATION LOCATED NEAR THIS QUIET BAYSIDE COMMUNITY.

FOR A WHILE, NOTHING SEEMED DIFFERENT TO HIM. THEN HE STOPPED AND HELD OUT A SLIGHTLY TREMBLING, PERSPIRING HAND.

"NOT TOO STEADY, IS IT?" HE SAID TO NO ONE IN PARTICULAR.

HE TURNED HIS WRIST AND NOTICED THE RED, MOTTLED APPEARANCE OF HIS PALM.

"VERY INTERESTING. THIS IS SOMETHING NEW FOR ME."

THEN HE BEGAN TO RISE INTO A STRANGE, EERIE WORLD.

TWENTY MINUTES LATER HE INTERRUPTED A RAMBLING CONVERSATION WITH ONE OF SEVERAL OBSERVERS.

"YOU DON'T KNOW IT, BUT YOU JUST TURNED A SICKLY SHADE OF GREEN."

A FEW MINUTES LATER: "WHAT NUMBER CLOUD SHOULD I MEET YOU ON TONIGHT? HE CRACKED.

"I'M FEELING NOW JUST LIKE YOU DO AFTER A DOSE OF SODIUM PENTATHOL OR CHLOROFORM, JUST BEFORE THEY WHEEL YOU DOWN THE HALL. I FEEL VERY LIGHT, ALMOST WEIGHTLESS. AND FOR ME THAT'S QUITE A TRICK."

A FEW HOURS LATER, THE DRUG HAD WORN OFF COMPLETELY, AND DR. SIM WAS HIMSELF AGAIN.

AS CHIEF RESEARCH PHYSICIAN FOR THE CHEMICAL WARFARE LABORATORIES, HE SUBJECTS HIMSELF TO NEW AND UNTRIED CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS BEFORE TESTING THEM ON OTHER HUMAN VOLUNTEERS.

THE CRYSTALS HE CONSUMED WERE A TYPE OF CHEMICAL COMPOUND BEING INTRODUCED IN THE TREATMENT OF THE MENTALLY ILL. THE COMPOUND HAS THE PROPERTIES OF THE STRANGE MUSHROOM.

WHY IS THE CHEMICAL CORPS INTERESTED IN SUCH EXPERIMENTS?

"IT'S IMPERATIVE THAT WE HAVE A KNOWLEDGE OF THESE THINGS," DR. SIM EXPLAINED SOBERLY, "BECAUSE ONE DAY WE MAY HAVE TO DEFEND AGAINST THEM."

"TEMPORARILY INCAPACITATING LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE WITHOUT PERMANENT HARMFUL EFFECTS IS SUCH A PRACTICAL POSSIBILITY THAT IT MIGHT BECOME A FEASIBLE ENEMY DOCTRINE. AN ENEMY AGENT COULD CARRY ENOUGH OF SOME OF THOSE MATERIALS IN A SPECIALLY DESIGNED PENCIL TO EFFECTIVELY DEMORALIZE A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PEOPLE."

WORKING WITH DR. SIM, A NAVY MEDICAL OFFICER DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR, ARE 400 VOLUNTEERS WHO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO MANY NEW COMPOUNDS WITH NO HARMFUL AFTER-EFFECTS.

THE EXPERIMENTS ARE POINTED TO ONE AIM--TO LEARN HOW BEST TO DEFEAT THE COMPOUNDS.

WHAT OTHER TYPES OF EXPERIMENTS ARE THEY CONDUCTING?

YOU GET A WRY SMILE. THE "SECRET" LABEL IS BACK ON. 59
FN&H124PED NM

A66NR

SHELTER TEST (410)

BY RUSSELL H. MULLEN

PRINCETON, N.J., AUG. 15 (AP)—WHAT'S IT LIKE FOR A FAMILY OF FIVE TO SPEND TWO WEEKS CUT OFF FROM THE WORLD IN A SMALL ATOM SHELTER? NOT BAD, SAID MR. AND MRS. THOMAS A. POWNER TODAY. THEY AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN WENT INTO SUCH A SHELTER ON JULY 31 AND DIDN'T EMERGE UNTIL YESTERDAY.

THEY SAID PARENTS AND CHILDREN GOT TO KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER THAN EVER AND DESCRIBED THE EXPERIENCE AS "VERY BENEFICIAL."

DURING THE TEST, THE POWNERS LIVED IN A 72-SQUARE FOOT CONCRETE SHELTER IN THE BASEMENT OF A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY LABORATORY AT THE REQUEST OF THE FEDERAL OFFICE OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE.

POWNER, 31, SAID THE MAIN PROBLEMS IN THE CONFINED SPACE WERE HEAT AND ODORS. MRS. POWNER, ALSO 31, AN ATTRACTIVE BLUE-EYED BLONDE, SAID THE ONLY REAL DIFFICULTY SHE EXPERIENCED WAS WHEN SHE DISCOVERED SHE HAD MARKED THE CALEDNAR WRONG AND HAD AN EXTRA DAY TO GO.

"I WAS SHATTERED," SHE SAID.

MRS. POWNER SAID SHE FOUND HERSELF MORE RELAXED IN THE SHELTER BECAUSE SHE WAS ABLE TO KEEP A CLOSE EYE ON THE CHILDREN, SCOTT, 5, TORY, 3 1/2, AND THEIR ONLY GIRL, HILARY, 23 MONTHS.

"AT HOME THEY'RE RUNNING ALL OVER THE PLACE," SHE SAID. "HERE I JUST HAD TO REACH OUT AND GRAB THEM."

THE ITEMS THE POWNERS TOOK WITH THEM INCLUDED \$130 WORTH OF CANNED AND PACKAGED FOOD, RANGING FROM RAVIOLI TO PEANUT BUTTER. THEY COOKED IN A CHAFING DISH, TAKING AN HOUR AND A HALF TO HEAT A CAN OF SPAGHETTI. THE PARENTS HAD A SCRABBLE SET. THE CHILDREN HAD GAMES, BOOKS, CRAYONS AND OTHER TOYS. AMONG THE 12 ADULT BOOKS WAS LADY CHATTERLY'S LOVER BY D.H. LAWRENCE. THERE WAS NO RADIO.

AIR WAS PIPED IN. AND THE TEMPERATURE RANGED FROM 83 DEGREES AT THE CEILING TO 71 AT THE FLOOR.

OF THEIR 38 GALLON WATER SUPPLY THE POWNERS USED ALL BUT 10 GALLONS. THE CLOTHING MRS. POWNER WASHED TOOK A DAY AND A HALF TO DRY SINCE HUMIDITY WAS A PROBLEM.

BATTERIES OR CANDLES WITH BAKING TIN REFLECTORS SUPPLIED LIGHT. GARBAGE WAS DISPOSED OF IN A CAN AND THE FAMILY USED A CHEMICAL TOILET.

THE FIVE SLEPT IN ONE SET OF BUNKS AND ON MATTRESSES ON THE FLOOR. ALL LOST WEIGHT EXCEPT TORY, THE SECOND OLDEST CHILD.

POWNER IS A CONTRACTOR IN NEARBY CRANBURY, N.J. HE HAS BUILT SEVERAL HOMES SINGLE HANDED AND TEACHES MANUAL TRAINING AT HIGHTSTOWN HIGH SCHOOL.

THE POWNERS DIDN'T KNOW IT BUT EVERY WORD THEY SAID WAS PICKED UP BY HIDDEN MICROPHONES, MONITORED AND RECORDED ON 38 MILES OF TAPE.

PROF. JACK A. VERNON SAID IT WAS FOR THE POWNERS' OWN SAFETY AND THEY WERE NOT TOLD BEFOREHAND SO THE TEST WOULD BE MORE REALISTIC.

"THEY WERE MAD WHEN THEY FOUND OUT WE WERE LISTENING BUT NOT AS MAD AS WE THOUGHT THEY WOULD BE," VERNON SAID.

MRS. POWNERS SAID ONE DAILY ROUTINE FOR THE CHILDREN WAS A SERIES OF EXERCISES FOLLOWED BY A MARCH AROUND THE ROOM, ACCOMPANIED BY DRUMMING ON EMPTY TINS.

VERNON SAID THE SOUND OVER THE MICROPHONES, WHEN THIS HAPPENED, WAS "INTOLERABLE."

"I DON'T KNOW HOW THEY STOOD IT," HE SAID.

JB425PED

30.24-8129

A46WX

ADVANCE FOR 530 PM EST TODAY

(420) FOREIGN LOANS

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES WILL PROPOSE NEXT MONTH THE CREATION OF A NEW ONE BILLION DOLLAR MANY-NATION ORGANIZATION TO LEND MONEY TO UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ON EASIER TERMS THAN NOW OBTAINABLE FROM THE 68-NATION WORLD BANK.

A CABINET COMMITTEE HEADED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON MADE THIS DISCLOSURE TODAY IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE. A COPY WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE REPORT IS THE RESULT OF A STUDY RECOMMENDED IN A RESOLUTION BY SEN. A. S. MIKE MONRONEY (D-OKLA) WHICH THE SENATE ADOPTED A YEAR AGO. SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUNDED OUT WORLD BANK MEMBERS ON THE IDEA.

ANDERSON REPORTED THERE APPEARS TO BE SUFFICIENT FAVORABLE REACTION AMONG THE NATIONS TO WARRANT PUTTING THE IDEA IN RESOLUTION FORM BEFORE THE WORLD BANK BOARD OF GOVERNORS AT THEIR MEETING HERE SEPT. 28. THAT WILL BE DONE.

ONCE THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT ARE DRAWN FOR THE NEW INSTITUTION, WHICH WOULD BE AN AFFILIATE OF THE WORLD BANK, THE CABINET GROUP WILL RECOMMEND THAT THE PRESIDENT REQUEST LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING U. S. MEMBERSHIP.

THE NEW INSTITUTION, TO BE KNOWN AS THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSN., WOULD LEND MONEY TO UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS ON LONG TERMS AND AT REASONABLE RATES OF INTEREST, REPAYABLE IN FULL OR IN PART IN LOCAL CURRENCIES. WORLD BANK LOANS NORMALLY MUST BE REPAYED IN DOLLARS, THE CURRENCY MOST COMMONLY LOANED.

THE IDA LOANS WOULD SUPPLEMENT WORLD BANK LENDING AND PERMIT PROMPT COMPLETION OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH COULD NOT OTHERWISE GO FORWARD.

ANDERSON SUBMITTED THE REPORT IN HIS CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS. OTHER MEMBERS ARE THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND COMMERCE, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, AND THE PRESIDENT AND BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. ANDERSON IS ALSO GOVERNOR FOR THE UNITED STATES ON THE WORLD BANK.

HE SAID THE COUNCIL BELIEVES THE IDA PROPOSAL IS BOTH FEASIBLE AND DESIRABLE. HE ADDED IT WOULD PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR OTHER INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES TO TAKE A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN FINANCING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS.

THE COUNCIL REPORT INCLUDED AN OUTLINE OF THE U. S. PROPOSAL TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE WORLD BANK BOARD NEXT MONTH. IT LEAVES THE LOAN TERMS TO BE WORKED OUT BY THE BANK.

INITIAL AUTHORIZED CAPITAL WOULD BE ONE BILLION DOLLARS, WITH MEMBERS PAYING 50 PER CENT OF THEIR SUBSCRIPTIONS AT FIRST AND THE REMAINDER IN EQUAL INSTALLMENTS OVER FIVE YEARS. THE U. S. SUBSCRIPTION WOULD BE ABOUT 320 MILLION DOLLARS, OR IN PROPORTION TO THIS COUNTRY'S SUBSCRIPTION TO THE WORLD BANK.

THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS A DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND OF ITS OWN DESIGNED TO HELP NEEDY COUNTRIES OVERCOME FOREIGN EXCHANGE BURDENS. THIS IS IN CONNECTION WITH THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM. ANDERSON SAID OPERATIONS OF THIS FUND WOULD BE CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH THE IDA OPERATION IF IT IS ESTABLISHED.

LT&EG304PED

612

VIMOUTIERS, FRANCE, AUG. 15 (AP)-WELLES BOSWORTH, VETERAN MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COLONY IN PARIS, WAS HONORED IN CEREMONIES TODAY FOR HIS WORK IN HELPING TO REBUILD THIS LITTLE NORMANDY TOWN FROM THE ASHES OF WORLD WAR II.

BOSWORTH, AN ARCHITECT, FOUNDED THE "AID TO VIMOUTIERS" COMMITTEE TO HELP REBUILD THE TOWN, WHICH WAS BOMBED INTO RUBBLE BY ALLIED BOMBERS JUNE 14, 1944. THE BOMBERS HIT THE CITY BY MISTAKE. 1959

BOSWORTH'S COMMITTEE WAS GIVEN SUBSTANTIAL AID BY PILOTS INTERNATIONAL, AN AMERICAN SERVICE CLUB WHICH ADOPTED THE TOWN IN 1949.

BOSWORTH WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A CIVIC LUNCHEON AND A SQUARE IN THE REBUILT TOWN WAS NAMED AFTER HIM.

JF202PED

A17

(250)

LONDON, AUG. 15 (AP)-A DUBLIN HANDWRITING EXPERT ASSERTED TODAY THE CONTROVERSIAL SIR ROGER CASEMENT DIARIES WERE FORGED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES TO BRAND AN IRISH PATRIOT AS A PERVERT.

THE MOTIVE, DR. HERBERT MACKEY TOLD A REPORTER, WAS TO STILL AN OUTCRY IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE HANGING OF SIR ROGER DURING WORLD WAR 1 AS A TRAITOR.

DR. MACKEY SAID HE SPOTTED THE FORGERY YESTERDAY IN A CLOSE EXAMINATION OF THE DOCUMENTS, RECENTLY OPENED TO VIEW AT THE BRITISH PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE. 1959

"I TESTED ONE DIARY WITH OPTICAL EQUIPMENT INCLUDING PRISMS, LENSES CAPABLE OF MAGNIFYING 10 TIMES AND THE LATEST ELECTRICALLY LIT MAGNIFYING GLASSES," SAID DR. MACKEY.

"I FOUND THAT THE PASSAGES IN THE DIARY INDICATING THAT CASEMENT WAS A MORAL PERVERT WERE NOT WRITTEN BY ROGER CASEMENT, BEING THE WORK OF ANOTHER PERSON.

"THE RESULT HAD BEEN OBTAINED BY ERASURE, THE BLEACHING OUT OF LETTERS AND THE INTERPOLATION OF NEW MATERIAL IN NOTES WRITTEN BY CASEMENT."

DR. MACKEY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CASEMENT REPATRIATION COMMITTEE, A LARGELY IRISH GROUP DEVOTED TO CLEARING SIR ROGER'S NAME.

THE DIARIES WERE EXAMINED SEVERAL DAYS AGO BY MONTGOMERY HYDE AND RENE MACCOLL, WHO HAVE BOTH WRITTEN BOOKS ON CASEMENT. THEY PRONOUNCED THE DIARIES GENUINE.

CASEMENT, A FORMER CONSUL IN THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, WAS ARRESTED IN APRIL, 1916, AFTER ARRIVING IN IRELAND ABOARD A GERMAN U-BOAT. BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAIMED HE HAD HOPED TO RAISE AN IRISH ARMY TO FIGHT FOR THE KAISER.

THE EXISTENCE OF THE DIARIES, DETAILING HOMOSEXUAL PRACTICES ON CASEMENT'S PART, WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE HEIGHT OF AGITATION, ESPECIALLY BY IRISH-AMERICANS, FOR HIS RELEASE.

JF101PED

Doc
AUG 15/59